

# 11" Random Orbital Sander Electronic Variable Speed

For Serial No. 09F1000 and Higher

Parts Page Reorder No. PD09•30

Effective June, 2009

Supersedes PD09•07

## Tool Manual – Safety, Operation and Maintenance

SAVE THIS DOCUMENT, EDUCATE ALL PERSONNEL

### Model:

**51582** - Non-Vacuum

**51583** - Central Vacuum



Model 51583

## ⚠ WARNING

Read and understand this tool manual before operating your tool. Follow all safety rules for the protection of operating personnel as well as adjacent areas. For safety information, refer to Code of Federal Regulation – CFR 29 Part 1910, Safety Requirements and applicable State and Local Regulations.

## SAFETY LEGEND

	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Read and understand tool manual before work starts to reduce risk of injury to operator, visitors, and tool.	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Practice safety requirements. Work alert, have proper attire, and do not operate tools under the influence of alcohol or drugs.	
	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Eye protection must be worn at all times, eye protection to conform to ANSI Z87.1.	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Ear protection to be worn when exposure to sound, exceeds the limits of applicable Federal, State or local statues, ordinances and/or regulations.	
	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Respiratory protection to be used when exposed to contaminants that exceed the applicable threshold limit values required by law.	<b>⚠ WARNING</b> Electric shock hazard. Avoid bodily contact with grounded objects, bodies of water. Do not damage cord set.	

### ⚠ WARNING

Some dust created by grinding, drilling, sanding, and other construction activities contain chemicals known to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. Some examples of these chemicals are:

- Lead from lead-based paints
- Crystalline silica from bricks and cement and other masonry products
- Arsenic and chromium from chemically treated lumber

Your risk from these exposures varies, depending on how often you do this type of work. To reduce your exposure to these chemicals: work in a well ventilated area, and work with approved safety equipment, such as those dust masks that are specially designed to filter out microscopic particles.

**Caution:** Hand, wrist and arm injury may result from repetitive work, motion and overexposure to vibration.

Tool Intent: Dynabrade 11" Random Orbital Sander for sanding, leveling solid surfaces, fillers and other non-metallic surfaces.

## GENERAL POWER TOOL SAFETY WARNINGS

**⚠ WARNING** Read all safety warnings and all instructions. Failure to follow the warnings and instructions may result in electric shock, fire and/or serious injury.

SAVE ALL WARNINGS AND INSTRUCTIONS FOR FUTURE REFERENCE

The term "power tool" in the warnings refers to your mains-operated (corded) power tool or battery-operated (cordless) power tool.

### Work Area safety

1. Keep your work area clean and well lit. Cluttered or dark areas invite accidents.
2. Do not operate power tools in explosive atmospheres, such as in the presence of flammable liquids, gases, or dust. Power tools create sparks which ignite the dust or fumes.
3. Keep children and bystanders away while operating a power tool. Distractions can cause you to lose control.

### Electrical Safety

1. Power tool plugs must match the outlet. Never modify the plug in any way. Do not use any adapter plugs with earthed (grounded) power tools. Unmodified plugs and matching outlets will reduce risk of electric shock.
2. Avoid body contact with earthed or grounded surfaces such as pipes, radiators, ranges and refrigerators. There is an increased risk of electric shock if your body is earthed or grounded.

Continued on Page 2

### Electrical Safety (Continued)

3. Do not expose power tools to rain or wet conditions. *Water entering a power tool will increase the risk of electric shock.*
4. Do not abuse the cord. Never use the cord for carrying, pulling or unplugging the power tool. Keep cord away from heat, oil, sharp edges or moving parts. *Damaged or entangled cords increase the risk of electric shock.*
5. When operating a power tool outdoors, use an extension cord suitable for outdoor use. *Use of a cord suitable for outdoor use reduces the risk of electric shock.*
6. If operating a power tool in a damp location is unavoidable, use a residual current device (RCD) protected supply. *Use of an RCD reduces the risk of electric shock.*

### Personal Safety

1. Stay alert, watch what you are doing and use common sense when operating a power tool. Do not use power tool while you are tired or under the influence of drugs, alcohol, or medication. *A moment of inattention while operating power tools may result in serious personal injury.*
2. Use personal protective equipment. Always wear eye protection. *Protective equipment such as dust masks, non-skid safety shoes, hard hat, or hearing protection used for appropriate conditions will reduce personal injury.*
3. Prevent unintentional starting. Ensure the switch is in the off-position before connecting to power source and/or battery pack, picking up or carrying the tool. *Carrying power tools with your finger on the switch or energizing power tools that have the switch on invites accidents.*
4. Remove any adjusting key or wrench before turning the power tool on. *A wrench or a key left attached to a rotating part of the power tool may result in personal injury.*
5. Do not overreach. Keep proper footing and balance at all times. *This enables better control of the power tool in unexpected situations.*
6. Dress properly. Do not wear loose clothing or jewellery. Keep your hair, clothing and gloves away from moving parts. *Loose clothes, jewellery or long hair can be caught in moving parts.*
7. If devices are provided for the connection of dust extraction and collection facilities, ensure these are connected and properly used. *Use of dust collection can reduce dust-related hazards.*

### Power Tool Use and Care

1. Do not force the power tool. Use the correct power tool for your application. *The correct tool will do the job better and safer at the rate for which it was designed.*
2. Do not use the power tool if switch does not turn it on and off. *Any power tool that cannot be controlled with the switch is dangerous and must be repaired.*
3. Disconnect the plug from the power source and/or the battery pack from the power tool before making any adjustments, changing accessories, or storing power tool. *Such preventative safety measures reduce the risk of starting the power tool accidentally.*
4. Store idle power tools out of the reach of children and do not allow persons unfamiliar with the power tool or these instructions to operate the power tool. *Power tools are dangerous in the hands of untrained users.*
5. Maintain power tools. Check for misalignment or binding of moving parts, breakage of parts and any other condition that may affect the power tool's operation. If damaged, have the power tool repaired before use. *Many accidents are caused by poorly maintained power tools.*
6. Keep cutting tools sharp and clean. *Properly maintained cutting tools with sharp cutting edges are less likely to bind and are easier to control.*
7. Use the power tool, accessories and tool bits etc. in accordance with these instructions, taking into account the working conditions and the work to be performed. *Use of the power tool for operations different from those intended could result in a hazardous situation.*

### Service

1. Have your power tool serviced by a qualified repair person using only identical replacement parts. *This will ensure that the safety of the power tool is maintained.*

## SPECIFIC SAFETY RULES

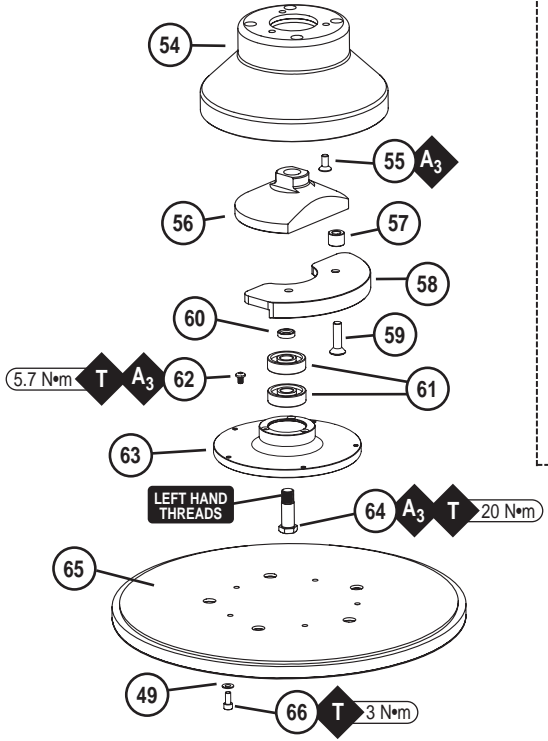
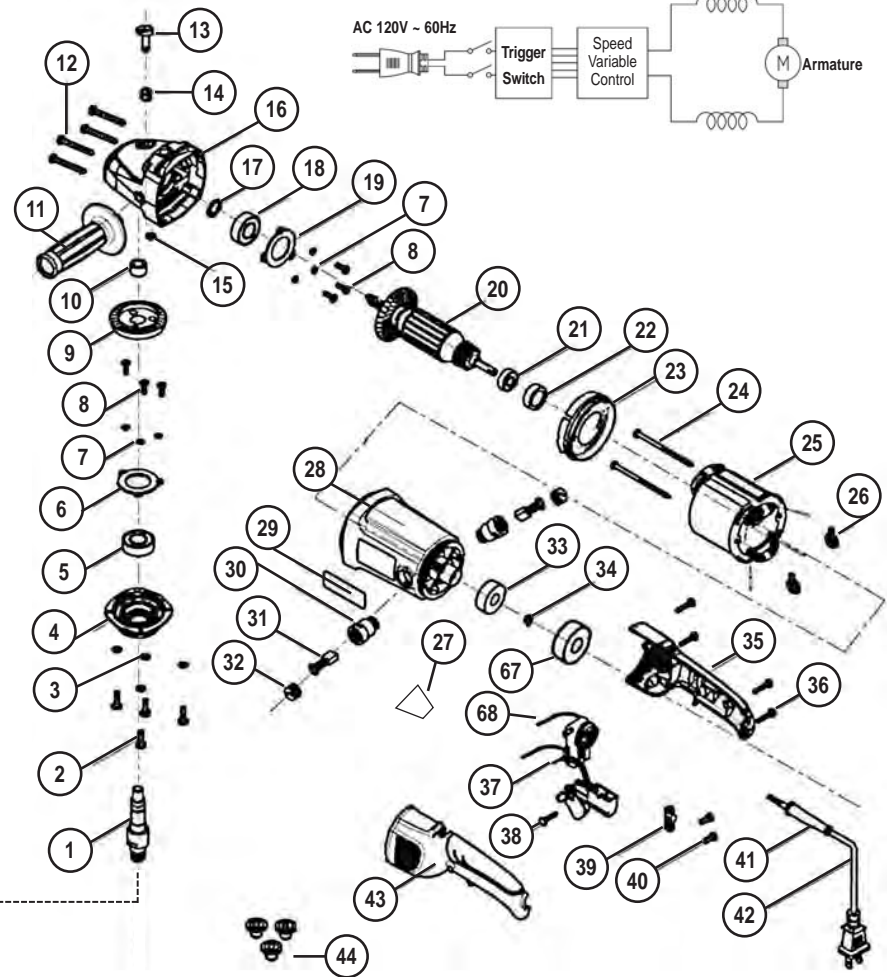
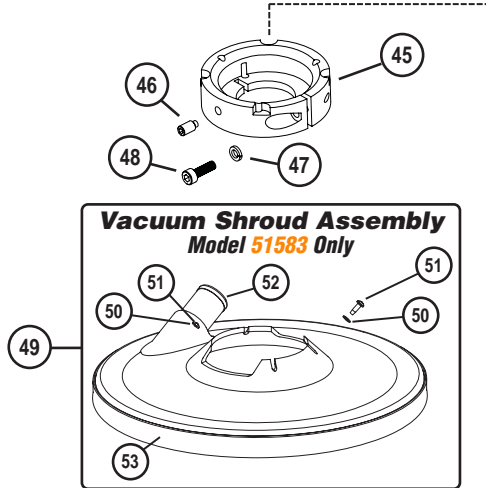
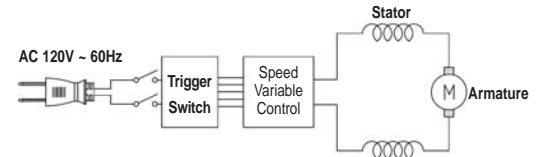
### Safety Warnings Common for Sanding Operations:

1. Hold power tools by insulated gripping surfaces only when performing an operation where the cutting tool may contact hidden wiring or its own accessory cord. *Contact with a "live" wire will make exposed metal parts of the tool "live" and shock the operator.*
2. This power tool is intended to function as a sander on non-metallic surfaces. Read all safety warnings, instructions, illustrations and specifications provided with this power tool. *Failure to follow all instructions listed below may result in electric shock, fire and/or serious injury.*
3. Do not use accessories which are not specifically designed and recommended by the tool manufacturer. *Just because the accessory can be attached to your power tool, it does not assure safe operation.*
4. The rated speed of the accessory must be at least equal to the maximum speed marked on the power tool. *Accessories running faster than their rated speed can break and fly apart.*
5. Do not use a damaged accessory. Before each use inspect the accessory such as sanding pads for cracks, tear or excess wear. If power tool or accessory is dropped, inspect for damage or install an undamaged accessory. After inspecting and installing an accessory, position yourself and bystanders away from the plane of the rotating accessory and run the power tool at maximum no-load speed for one minute. *Damaged accessories will normally break apart during this test time.*
6. Wear personal protective equipment. Depending on application, use face shield, safety goggles or safety glasses. As appropriate, wear dust mask, hearing protectors, gloves and workshop apron capable of stopping small abrasive or workpiece fragments. *The eye protection must be capable of stopping flying debris generated by various operations. The dust mask or respirator must be capable of filtering particles generated by your operation. Prolonged exposure to high intensity noise may cause hearing loss.*
7. Keep bystanders a safe distance away from work area. Anyone entering the work area must wear personal protective equipment. *Fragments of workpiece or of a broken accessory may fly away and cause injury beyond immediate area of operation.*
8. Insure that the workpiece is fixed so that it cannot become a projectile.
9. Position the cord clear of the spinning accessory. *If you lose control, the cord may be cut or snagged and your hand or arm may be pulled into the spinning accessory.*
10. Never lay the power tool down until the accessory has come to a complete stop. *The spinning accessory may grab the surface and pull the power tool out of your control.*
11. Do not run the power tool while carrying it at your side. *Accidental contact with the spinning accessory could snag your clothing, pulling the accessory into your body.*
12. Regularly clean the power tool's air vents. *The motor's fan will draw the dust inside the housing and excessive accumulation of debris may cause electrical hazards.*
13. Release the trigger/trigger lock in case of an interruption of the energy supply.

# 11" Random Orbital Sander

## Complete Assembly – All Models

### Wiring Diagram



KEY	
<b>A</b>	Adhesive: A <sub>3</sub> = Loctite #242
<b>T</b>	Torque: N·m x 8.85 = In. - lbs.

Definitions of Label Symbols	
Symbol	Description
A	.....amperes
Hz	.....hertz
□	.....Class II Construction

Index Key			
No.	Part #	Description	
1	89371	Spindle	52 61362 1-1/4" Vac Adapter
2	89261	Screw (4)	53 61361 Lip Seal
3	89372	Washer (4)	54 61349 Guard Assembly
4	89373	Gear Box Cover	55 95344 Screw (3)
5	89374	Bearing	56 61351 Adapter
6	89375	Bearing Cover	57 61354 Spacer (2)
7	89376	Washer (6)	58 61352 Counterweight
8	89257	Screw (6)	59 96557 Screw (2)
9	89377	Gear	60 94914 Spacer
10	89378	Bearing	61 54520 Bearing (2)
11	89379	Side Handle	62 96118 Screw (3)
12	89381	Screw (4)	63 61353 Mount Plate
13	89382	Spindle Lock	64 61355 Bearing Shaft
14	89383	Spindle Lock Spring (4)	65 56231 Backing Pad
15	89384	Snap Ring	66 95178 Screw (5)
16	89385	Gear Box	67 89420 Magnet Cover
17	89386	Circlip	68 89412 Tape
18	50677	Bearing	
19	89387	Bearing Cover	
20	89388	Armature	
21	89389	Bearing	
22	89390	Bearing Boot	
23	89391	Baffle	
24	89392	Screw (2)	
25	89393	Stator	
26	89394	Ring Terminal (2)	
27	89353	Label (Maintenance)	
28	89396	Housing	
29	89397	Label (logo)	
30	89398	Brush Holder (2)	
31	89399	Carbon Brush (2)	
32	89421	Brush Holder Cap (2)	
33	89422	Magnetic Clip	
34	89423	"E" Ring	
35	89424	Switch Handle	
36	89425	Screw (4)	
37	89426	Speed Controller Switch	
38	89279	Screw	
39	89427	Cord Clamp	
40	89283	Screw (2)	
41	89281	Cord Protector	
42	89428	Cord	
43	89429	Switch Handle	
44	89430	Rubber Cap (3)	
45	61348	Mounting Collar	
46	96141	Set Screw	
47	01791	Washer	
48	01790	Screw	
49	61368	Vac. Shroud Assembly	
50	95886	Washer (11)	
51	96425	Screw (6)	

## TOOL DESCRIPTION

**11" Random Orbital Sander** – Is a right angle electric hand tool which includes: a variable speed on/off switch; side handle; a RPM Dial which maintains desired RPM, when under load; and is equipped with an 8 ft. cord set.

## ASSEMBLY and OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

1. For optimal performance use only 11" diameter back-up pad (P/N 56231 Back-Up Pad, supplied on tool) and 11-1/4" diameter loop-faced abrasives.
2. With power source disconnected from tool, securely center abrasive on back-up pad. The rated RPM of the accessory must be equal to or greater than the rated RPM of the tool.
3. Hold tool by the switch handle and the side handle. Do Not hold tool by head/housing assembly. Keep hands away from all sanding edges and moving parts.
4. Tool has variable RPM dial on top side of switch handle. Dial desired maximum RPM.
5. Squeeze variable speed on/off switch on rear handle to run tool. Tool's on/off switch may be used as a throttle to fluctuate RPM. To lock tool in "on" position continue to squeeze on/off switch and depress side button. Electronic module maintains specified speed under load. To disengage tool when locked in "on" position push on/off switch inward.

## MAINTENANCE and ACCESSORY CARE INSTRUCTIONS

**Important:** To keep tool safe a preventative maintenance program is recommended whenever portable power tools are used.

- Use only genuine Dynabrade replacement parts to insure quality. To order replacement parts, specify **Model #, Serial #** of your tool.

### Routine Preventative Maintenance:

- To extend motor life, remove debris from motor every 20 hrs. with compressed air into the air slots.
- Mineral spirits are recommended when cleaning. Do not use on electrical components or clean tool or parts with any solvents or oils containing acids, esters, ketones, chlorinated hydrocarbons or nitro carbons. Compressed air may be used to remove dirt from electrical components.
- **DO NOT** clean or maintain tools with chemicals that have a low flash point (example: WD-40®).
- Tool markings and labels must be kept legible at all times, if not, reorder and replace.
- Visually inspect plug and cord for frays, visible damage and signs of deterioration. Damaged or worn components must be replaced by Dynabrade or qualified repair technician to avoid a safety hazard.
- Check brushes regularly for wear. Unplug tool, unscrew brush caps and ensure brush wear has not reached wear mark. Clean brushes before reassembling, make sure it slides freely in holder.
- **After maintenance is performed on tool check for excessive tool vibration.**
- **If the electrical components have been disturbed during repair, check for excessive current leakage at 550 volts with a current leakage checker on all screws and the gear case.**

### Handling and Storage of Tool and Accessories:

- Use of tool rests, hangers and/or balancers is recommended.
- **DO NOT** carry tool by cord.
- Protect abrasive accessories from exposure to water, solvents, high humidity, freezing temperature and extreme temperature changes.

## Machine Specifications

Model Number	Motor RPM	Max. Motor hp (w)	Voltage	Current	Phase	Frequency	Weight Pound (kg)	Length Inch (mm)	Height Inch (mm)
51582	0 - 3,000	1.8 (1342)	120 V (AC)	11 Amp	1	60 Hz	11.8 (5.35)	21 (533)	7 (178)
51583	0 - 3,000	1.8 (1342)	120 V (AC)	11 Amp	1	60 Hz	13.1 (5.94)	22 (559)	7 (178)

## One Year Warranty

Following the reasonable assumption that any inherent defect which might prevail in a product will become apparent to the user within one year from the date of purchase, all equipment of our manufacture is warranted against defects in workmanship and materials under normal use and service. We shall repair or replace at our factory, any equipment or part thereof which shall, within one year after delivery to the original purchaser, indicate upon our examination to have been defective. Our obligation is contingent upon proper use of Dynabrade tools in accordance with factory recommendations, instructions and safety practices. It shall not apply to equipment which has been subject to misuse, negligence, accident or tampering in any way so as to affect its normal performance. Normally wearable parts such as bearings, brushes, gears, etc., are not covered under this warranty.

## Reference Contact Information

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 Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954  
 Tel: 1 (202) 512-1803



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